NSW GOVERNMENT

Ellerslie Proof of Concept Eradication Project

How close can we get to eradication at a locality and what is required?

A comparison of aerial control techniques

Rod Baker Riverina Regional Pest Coordinator Local Land Services



Setting the Scene



- Statewide FMD Preparedness Program
- Pest Animal Component
- Eradication Proof of Concept Projects

"Can it be done?"

"What would it require?"

"Find an island?"

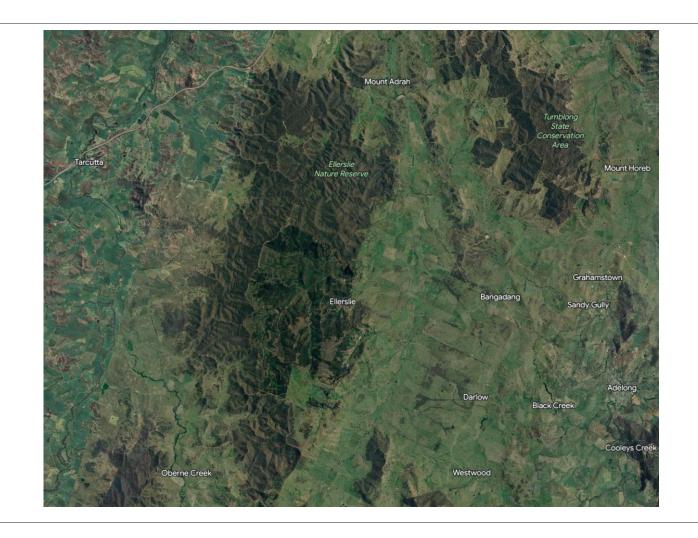


The Landscape



Ellerslie

- Location
- > Size
- > Terrain & Vegetation
- Mixed Tenures
- History
- ➤ An Island (kind of!)



Project Design



Dr Tarnya Cox, Dr Jessica Todd

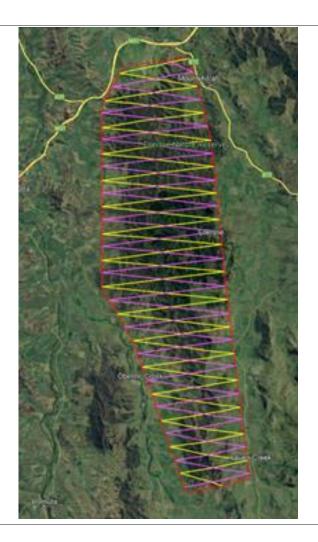
Department of Primary Industries Vertebrate Pest Research Unit

- 1. Pre-control Thermal Survey Estimate populations using distance sampling method
- 2. FAAST Aerial Shoot Standard procedure
- Thermal Assisted FAAST Aerial Shoot (Both control & final survey) Pseudosystematic procedure

Project Design - Pre-control Survey



- "Mirror transects" Estimate Populations
- 1km apart complementary zigzag formation
- Distance sampling survey method
- Report generated
- Populations estimated



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Project Design - Standard FAAST Shoot



- > Aerial hunting
- Based on local knowledge & best guess
- Less hours searching

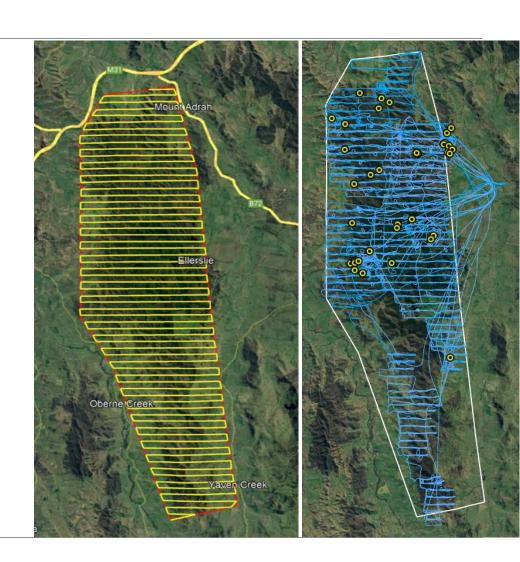


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Project Design – Hybrid Aerial Shoot



- Pseudosystematic Search Pattern
- Use of thermal operator
- 500m spacings flown at 300ft
- Flown north to south twice
- Search and destroy
- Both the final control program and the final survey



Sequence of Events



- November/December 2022 Initial Surveys undertaken by Helisurveys
- January 2023 Preliminary report with population estimates completed by DPIVPRU
- January 2023 Conventional Aerial shooting program undertaken
- March 2023 Hybrid Aerial pseudosystematic shooting program undertaken. Also the final survey

Program Results – Animals Removed or sighted



Species	Preliminary Survey Population Estimate	Conventional FAAST Operation (January 2023) (removed)	Thermal Assisted FAAST Operation (March 2023) (sighted/removed)	Total Removed	
	Not detected	10	55 / 41	51	
	239 <u>+</u> 135	140	399* / 75	215	1
	66 <u>+</u> 25	0	23 / 20	20	

* 278 goats detected in nonconsenting blocks, 10 goats with ear tags = 101 goats available to shoot

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Observations, Constraints, Costs



- > Tighter controlled sequences of events no gaps to allow migration
- ➤ Non consenting landholders
- > Population estimates in the ball park
- ➤ Where were the pigs?
- > Thermal great on some species comparable on others
- > Systematic grid vs aerial hunting surprises in animal locations
- > Cost comparison Ellerslie vs Other areas in Riverina